



RUB'ELEJLAJ KAQCHI' WUJ

*Ri qach'ab'äl jun rutemeb'al ri qab'anob'al*

## TQATZ'I B'AJ, TQASIK'I J RI QACH'AB'ÄL PA MAYA' TZ'IB'

KOJQ'EJELON PA  
RUB'EYAL ACHI'EL NKIB'ÄN  
QATE' QATATA'...

NIMALÄJ TAQ ETAMAB'ÄL  
KISIPAN KAN QATI'T QAMAMA'  
PA RUWI' QAB'ANOB'AL...

Ralaxik ri Juna', ri Qatzij ri Qana'oj.  
Kab'lajuj B'aqtun,  
B'elejlajuj K'atun,  
Kab'lajuj Tun,  
B'eleje' Winäq,  
Waqxaqlajuj Q'ij,  
Waqi' Tijax  
Xel Rub'ejelaj Kaqchi' Wuj



K'AMÖL TAQ B'EY RICHIN RI KAQCHIKEL CHOLCHI,  
 Junta Directiva  
 Comunidad Lingüística Kaqchikel

NAB'EY K'AMÖL B'EY: Cecilio Tuyúc Sucuc  
 RUKA'N K'AMÖL B'EY: Narciso Cojtí Macario  
 AJTZIB': Guillermo Rodriguez Guaján  
 AJPWAQ: Pedro Iboy Chiroy  
 NAB'EY TO'ONEL: José Mucia Batz  
 RUKA'N TO'ONEL: Herlinda Poyon  
 ROX TO'ONEL: Roberto Tubac

XETZ'IB'AN RUPAM RI KAQCHI' WUJ

K'AMÖL B'EY SAMAJ:  
 Cecilio Tuyuc Sucuc

Ixsu'm, Maria Antonieta González Choc  
 Lu', Pedro Morejón Patzán  
 Sinakan, Emilio Ajquejay Miculax  
 Pablo Chex Cúruichich

RI XPA'E' PA RUWI' RUNUK'IK RI SAMAJ  
 Carlos Emilio Guarcax González

Kaqulew, Iq' + Tijax  
 Xel Rub'elejlaj Kaqchi' Wuj, Ixmulew Julio 2005

RUCHOLAJEM

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<b>Maya' Tz'ib'</b>	— / ..
<b>Ri tz'ib' yeqokisaj wakami</b>	— / ..
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<b>Maya' b'anob'äl</b>	—
Rutikirb'al kikaslem ri nab'ey qate' qatata' Jalajöj etamab'äl e k'o pa qab'anob'äl Qacholq'ij.	— — —
<b>Rutzijol</b>	—
Rusamaj nub'än ri Kaqchikel Cholchi'	—
Ri Kaqulew.	—
Ri tinamit e Ko chupam ri kaqulew.	—

NA'OJIL TAQ TZIJ

Ri Ruk'u'x Kaj Ruk'u'x Ulew chuqa' k'a ri loq'oläj Ajaw waqi' Tijax, yalan k'a nim to'ik kiya'on chi qe pa ruwi' ri jalajöj taq samaj qachapón pe ri iwar kab'ijir pa ruwi' ri qab'anob'äl, ri qach'ab'äl chuqa' pa ruwi' ri rukanoxik ri rub'eyal chi röj maya' winaqi' nnimir ta rejgalem ri qach'ab'äl chuqa' ri qab'anob'äl. Xa xtiqajikiba' ta k'a ri utzilal, xa xkojkowin ta k'a chi xtib eqajalwachij ri meb'a'il chuqa' ri tz'ilanik ri qachajin pe ri iwar kab'ijir. Ruma k'a ri k'atzinel chi qonojel röj kaqchikela' xa jun ta nqab'än chi re ri qana'oij.

Qetaman k'a chi ri qach'ab'äl, jun chi ke ri ruxe'el ri qab'anob'äl, ja ri' kik'utun kan kiya'on kan ri qati't qamama' chi qe. Pa ruwi' k'a re jun utziläj náoj re' ri Kaqchikel Cholchi' runuk'un re jun samajib'äl re', akuchi k'o pe utziläj taq náoj richin k'a nqaq'axaj kan ri ketamab'äl ri qati't qamama', chuqa' ri ketamab'äl ri qate' qatata' chi ke ri ak'wala', ri xtani', ri alab'oni' chuqa' ri nima'q taq winaqi' ri nkik'ul wakami ri tijonik pa ruwi' ri Kaqchikel Ch'ab'äl.

Re jun nimaläj samaj re' nqab'än richin ta chi chwa'q kab'ij apo xkojkikot ta k'a rik'in ri qach'ab'äl, rik'in ri qab'anob'äl.

Richin nqanimirisaj rejgalem ri qatinamit k'atzinel chi nqanimirisaj ri kina'oj ri qati't qamama', ri k'o yan chik juna' jech'un kan chi qawäch; rik'in re jun b'anob'äl re' xkojtkir xkojna'ojin pa ruwi' ruk'iyirisamen ri qatinamit; pa ruwi' ri retamab'äl, ri rupwaqb'al chuqa' ri runa'ojib'äl.

Re jun náoj re' chuqa' nqasamajij richin chi nk'is ta ri poqona' chuqa' ri meb'a'il ilitnäq pe chupam ri qak'aslem röj kaqchikela'; ke chuqa' ri' richin chi man xa xe ta pa jay nk'oje' kan ri qach'ab'äl ri qana'oj, xkojkowin ta k'a qonojel chi rokisaxik chi ruya'ik ruq'ij ri qach'ab'äl pa taq samaj, pa taq tijob'äl richin näj napon wi ri maya' etamab'äl.

Ruma k'a ri' töq chupam re wuj re' nqaya' el ri náoj pa ruwi' ri qach'ab'äl, pa ruwi' ri qab'anob'äl ke ri' k'a chuqa' pa ruwi' ri tijonik nkik'ul ri winaqi', chi ak'wala', chi xtani', chi alab'oni' chuqa' k'a chi nima'q taq winaqi'.

RUB'EYAL ROKISAXIK RE KAQCHI' WUJ

Re jun wuj re' xtik'atzin chi ke ri qawinaq ri tajin nketamaj yetz'ib'an pa qach'ab'äl, ke k'a chuqa' ri' xtik'atzin chi ke ri qawinaq ri man yech'o ta chik pa qach'ab'äl, k'o oxi' tanaj rupam: **Maya' Tijonik**: Xtetamax kokisaxik ri qacholtz'ib', xtetamax rub'eyal ri maya' tz'ib' chuqa' rub'eyal ri q'ejelonik; **Maya' B'anob'äl**: xtetamax rusolik ri qab'anob'äl. Chupam la kai' kan tanaj xenatäx kan k'o ri ruk'u'x ri etamab'äl. Pa ruk'isb'äl k'o ri **Rutzijol**: chupam re' k'o rusolik ri samaj tajin nb'an.

Ja re' rub'eyal rokisaxik re sik'iwuj:

**Nab'ey**: nasik'ij ri rub'eyal rokisaxik ri Kaqchi' Wuj re'.

**Ruka'n**: nasik'ij ruk'u'x rupam re wuj, nel chi tzij k'o chi nasik'ij ronojel rusolik ri tzijonem.

**Rox**: Chupam jujun rupam tijonik k'o pe jun kai' samaj, k'o chi natojto'b'ej rusamajixik, we k'atzinel tawokisaj jun chik wuj, chuqa' tawokisaj ri atz'ib'awuj.

**Rukaj**: We k'o tzij man kan ta nq'ax pan ajolom tikirel nak'utuj utzil chi re ri atijonel richin nusöl chawäch.

**Ro'**: Tak'waj rucholaj rusik'ixik ri achike nub'ij ri atijonel chawé.

**Ruwaq**: Töq xtak'is rokisaxik re jun samajib'äl re', nawil jun ti wuj akuchi xtaya' pe rutzijol ana'oj chi qe, pa ruwi' re Kaqchi' wuj re', richin ke ri' nqaya' ruchuq'a' ri qasamaj, we xtatzolij chi qe re jun ti wuj re' rik'in ri ana'oj, xtiqasipaj jun molaj asik'iwuj.



# RI MAYA' TZ'IB'

Xtz'ib'an: Ma Carlos Emilio Guarcax

Janila k'a nkimäy ri winaqi' ri rub'eyal xetz'ib'an ri qati't qamama' chuwäch ri taq ab'äj, taq tzum, chuqa' chuwäch ri taq wuj, jun rub'eyal ri tz'ib' kan xa xe rije' xesamajin, xena'ojin, rumá k'a ri' k'as ri qatzij, ri qana'oj ri qab'anob'al, ke k'a chuqa' ri' k'atzinel xkiya' kan retal jun nimalaj q'ij. Wakami janila samaj b'anon pa ruwi' kitz'ib' qati't qamama'; e k'iy winaqi' aj juk'an taq ya kisolon rij, chuqa' kitalun rutzijoxik, k'o k'iy Kumatzim Wuj (Códices), xkeleq'aj el ri kaxlani' töq xe'oqa pa kulewal ri qati't qamama', re taq Kumatzim Wuj re' xkiya qa rub'i' kitinamit chi re chuqa' kib'i' rije': k'o kib'inian Códice de Madrid, Códice de Dresde, Códice de Grollier.

Re Kumatzim taq Wuj re' xetz'ib'äx chuwäch taq tz'um chuqa' chuwäch rij ri q'ux che'. Nab'ey ri kaxlani' xkib'ij chi re tz'ib' re' richin ri itzel, k'a ri' xkinab'ej chi kan k'o wi rejqalem, k'o na'oj jikil kan chupam. Wakami e k'o qawinaq kichapón rusolik ri Maya' Tz'ib', rumá k'a ri' röj chuqa' tqetamaj rusolik, rusik'ixik, rutz'ib'axik ri nimalaj kitz'ib' qati't qamama', jun sapanik ri k'o chi nqachajij.

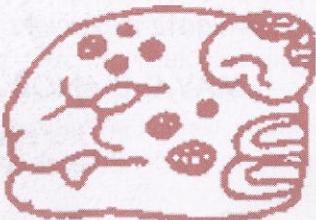
Rub'eyal rutz'ib'axik: ri qati't qamama' ka'i' rub'eyal xkitz'ib'aj ri na'oj:



Ja re' ruwachib'äl ri  
Kumatzim Wuj, (Códice  
de Dresde) kitzij kina'oj  
ri qati't qamama'.

Jun rub'eyal ja ri nokisäx jun wachib'äl, re wachib'äl re' nuya' jun na'oj.

B'alam



Ri jun chik yerokisaj jalajöj wachib'äl; re nuq'ajuj jun ruk'aj tzij numöl ri', nunük' ri' pa jun tzij, k'a ri' nuya' jun na'oj.

B'alam



b'a	la
ma	

K'o chi ngetamaj chi ri Maya' tz'ib' jantape' ruchapon ruximon ri' rik'in ri Maya' ajilanik chuqa' rik'in ri Cholq'ij chuqa' rik'in ri Chol Ab', rumá k'a ri' rije' xkiya' retal ri xb'anatäj kan, xkiya' kan retal ri nimawinaq', ri ajpopi', ri k'amöl taq b'ey, achi'el ri wachib'äl nqatz'ët, chuqa' xkiya' kan retal ri xtib'anatäj apo, rumá k'a ri' röj wakami qetaman qab'anikil, qab'eyal chuqa' qak'wan rucholajil ri q'ij.



Ruwachib'äl jun k'amöl b'ey, (Kumatzim Wuj)



	i	u	e	o	a
p					
t					
tz					
ch					
k/q					
b'					
tz'					
ch'					
k'/q'					
s					
x					
j					
m					
n					
l					
w					
y/r					

Richin nanük' jun tzij jun na'oj, ri Kaqchikel Cholchi' xumöl kichi' jalajöj taq maya tz'ib', ja re' nuk'utb'ej apo richin nqetamaj yojtz'ib'an rik'in ri Maya' Tz'ib':

Ke re' rokisaxik nqab'än chi re:

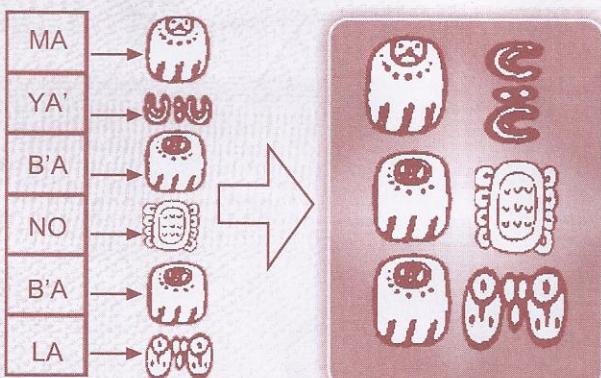
- . Pa nab'ey cholaj yeqil ri k'uxatz'ib' pa kiyonil.
- .. Chupam ri nab'ey cholaj pa rupalen e k'o jujun kajtz'uk akuchi ri tz'ib' ka'i kik'oxomal, xa junam kitz'ib'axik, xa xe richin nujäl ruk'oxomal naya' re jun retal re'. [2]
- ... We ri tzij ntikir el rik'in ch'akultz'ib', nab'ey nqakanoj ri ch'akultz'ib', k'a ri ri k'uxatz'ib' k'o pa ruchojmil.
- .... We ri tzij ntikir el rik'in k'uxatz'ib', nqakanoj ri k'uxatz'ib' ri nk'atzin chi qe, k'a ri' yeqakanoj ch'aqa chik tz'ib'.

Tqatz'eta' re jun k'amb'äl na'oj re:

Tqatz'ib'aj ri tzij:

**MAYA' B'ANOB'ÄL**

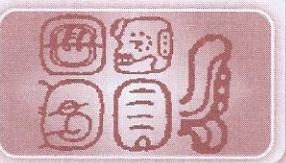
Katzinel ke re' runuk'ik nqab'än chi re:



Tqatz'ib'aj re jun chik tzij  
re:  
**IXIMULEW**

Katzinel ke re' runuk'ik  
nqab'än chi re:

I - XI - MU - LE - WI

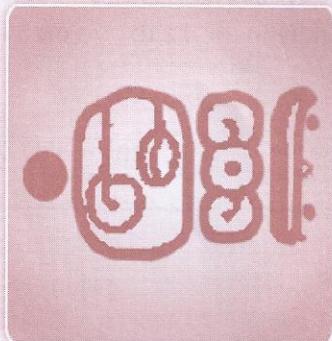


## RI AJILANİK PA MAYA' TZ'IB':

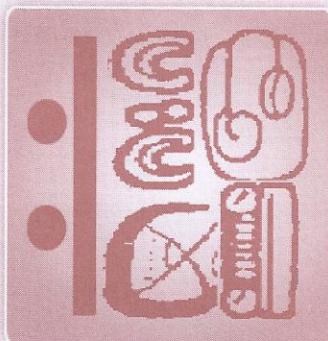
Qetaman chi ri ruxe'el ri Maya' Ajilanik ja ri winäq, ke re' rucholajin qa ri': ajilanik tz'ib'atäl pa qach'ab'äl; ajilanik tz'ib'atäl rik'in kotz'i'j (wa'ix), tz'uj chuqa' juch' (—); ajilanik rik'in wachib'äl jolomäj. Ri Maya' ajilanik nk'atz'in richin yeqajilaj ri q'ij, ri ik', ri juna', chuqa' nk'atzin richin yeqajilaj ri wachinäq e k'o chuwäch ri ruwach'ulew.

Wa'ix		Wo'o'		Lajuj		Wolajuj	
Jun		Waqi'		Julajuj		Waqlajuj	
Ka'i'		Wuqu'		Kab'lajuj		Wuqlajuj	
Oxi'		Waqxaqi'		Oxlajuj		Waqxaqlajuj	
Kaji'		B'eleje'		Kajlajuj		B'elejlajuj	

Tqatz'eta' re jun k'amb'äl nd'oj re' :



Jun juyu'



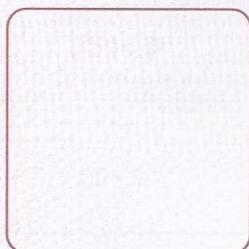
Wuqu' rujuna'



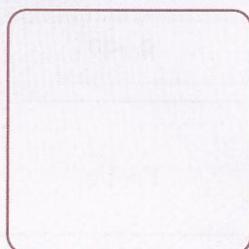
Oxlajuj ajpopi'

Wakami kojtz'ib'an pa maya' tz'ib':

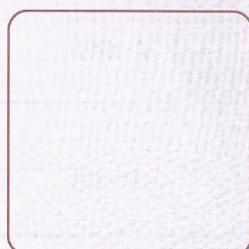
Nab'ey samaj: tatz'ib'aj pa Maya' tz'ib' ri taq tzij, taq na'ojoj re', tak'waj rucholaj ri qasolon pe:



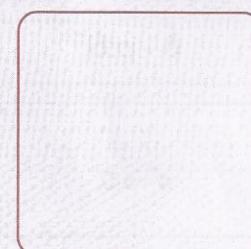
Ixim



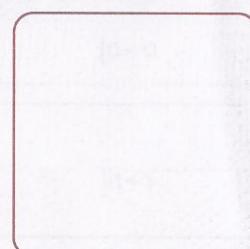
Tijob'äl



Ojer tzij



Tijonik



Na'ojoj

Ruka'n samaj: Chupam re jun kajtz'uk re' tatz'ib'aj rub'i' atinamit.

Rox samaj: Tatz'ib'aj chupam ri kajtz'uk re' jun na'ojoj re' : Waqxaqi' kotz'i'j ; k'a ri' tab'aná' chuwäch jun tz'aläm (10 x15 cm.)

# RI TZ'IB' YEQOKISAJ RICHIN YOJTZ'IB'AN PA QACH'AB'ÄL

Xtz'ib'an: Ixsu'm, Antonieta González Choc

Richin yojtz'ib'an pa qach'ab'äl yeqokisaj juk'al kab'lajuj tz'ib' (32 grafías), e juk'al ka'i ch'akultz'ib' (consonantes) ke chuqa' ri' e lajuj k'uxatz'ib' (vocales).

E ja re':

a, ä, b', ch, ch', e, ë, i, ï, j, k, k', l, m, n,

o, ö, p, q, q', r, s, t, t', tz, tz', u, ü, w, x,

y, ' (ch'ut)

**Samaj:** Tasik'ij la jujun tzij e tz'ib'atäl qa, ka ri' taya' retal achike kokisaxik ri jujun tz'ib', pa ruk'isb'äl tatz'ib'aj qa jun tzij pa ruwi' la juch', ri tzij xtatz'ib'aj qa k'o chi ruk'wan ri tz'ib' ya'on retal.

a→aj

ä→äj

b'→b'ojo'y

ch→choy

ch'→ch'oy

e→elenäq

ë→jeb'ël

i→wiij

ii→kïy

j→jun

k→ik

k'→ik'

l→al

m→moy

n→nïm

o→oj

ö→jotöl

p→pop

q→qo'l

q'→q'oq'

r→rij

s→sib'

t→tuj

t'→t'ot'

u→uq

ü→jül

w→wo'o'

x→xajoj

y→yawa'

tz→tzyäq

tz'→tz'o'

'→oxi'



Xtz'ib'an: Ma Pablo Chex

Ri q'ejelonik pa maya' na'oj nüm rejgalem, ruma k'a ri' ri qati't qamama' kiya'on kan, chuqa' kinatan kan re jun utziläj b'anob'äl re'. Richin man nqamestaj, ütz ngetamaj ri rub'eyal chuqa' tqaya' rejgalem pa qak'aslem. Ri qati't qamama' töq yeq'ejelon nkib'än rik'in ronojel ri kik'u'x pa jalajöj ramaj. Chuqa' nkiya' rukojolil rik'in ri kijuna' ri winaqi', ojer kan ri' ri qati't qamama' manaq nkichapala' ta kiq'a' achi'el nqab'än wakami, ke re' rub'anikil nkib'än:

Chi kiwäch nimawinaqi' nkitz'ub'ala' kiq'a'.

Ri achin töq nuq'ejela' jun nimawinäq nrelesaj rupawi' (xompi'r, ne't).

Ri ak'wal töq nuq'ejela' jun nimawinäq nuq'etej ruq'a' chuqa' nulukub'a' rujolom (ruwi').

Ri qati't qamama' kik'utun kan jalalöj rub'eyal ri q'ejelonik kik'in jalajöj kijuna' winaqi', ruma k'a ri' we man nqab'än ta chik, k'atzinel ngetamaj re jun utziläj ruk'u'x na'oj re' pa qab'anob'al röj maya' winaqi', richin nqaya' rejgalem ri na'oj kiya'on kan chi qe ri qati't qamama'.

**TAWETAMAJ RUCHOLAJEM RI Q'EJELONİK:**

**Q'ejelonik richin nimaq'a'**

Ak'wal

Xsaqär tat

Ütz awäch?

Ütz matyox

Te'tata'

Xsaqär matyox

Ütz matyox. ¿La ütz awäch rat?

Matyox k'a ri'.

**Q'ejelonik richin tiqaq'iij**

Ixmukane'

Xqaq'iij nan

Ütz awäch?

Ütz matyox

Ixkik'

Xqaq'iij matyox

Ütz matyox. ¿La ütz awäch rat?

Matyox k'a ri'.



Jun ti xtän nuq'ejela' rumama'.



E ka'i' ixoqi' nkiq'ejela' ki' pa b'ey, pa nik'aj q'iij.



**Samaj:**

Tatzijoj: Achike xawetamaj chi rij ri q'ejelonik:

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Akuchi ye'okisäx wi ri q'ejelonik:

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Juk'ulaj winaqi' nkiq'ejela' ki' tokaq'a'.

### Q'EJELONİK RICHIN TOKAQ'A'

**Yamanük**

Xokaq'a' nan/tat  
¿Ütz awäch?  
Ütz matyox

**Ma Xwan**

Xokaq'a' matyox  
Ütz matyox. ¿La ütz awäch rat?  
Matyox k'a ri'.

**Samaj:** Richin nk'ase' pan ajolom rub'eyal ri q'ejelonik, k'o chi natijoj awi', ruma k'a ri' tak'utuj utzil chi re jun awachib'il, k'a ri' titojtob'ej kixq'ejelon pa oxi' ramaj, (nimaq'a', tiqaq'ij, tokaq'a'), tawokisaj rub'i' ri awachib'il.

### Q'EJELONİK RICHIN: (nimaq'a', tiqaq'ij, tokaq'a')

Ab'i': \_\_\_\_\_ Rub'i' awachib'il: \_\_\_\_\_  
Xsaqér \_\_\_\_\_ Xsaqér ' matyox  
(Rub'i' awachib'il)  
¿Ütz awäch? Ütz matyox. ¿La ütz awäch rat?  
Ütz matyox Matyox k'a ri'.  
Titojtob'ej pa jalajöj ruq'ijul ramaj.

Janipe mul yaq'ejelon nab'ij rat:

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Tatzib'aj: Achike rub'eyal ri q'ejelonik pan atinamit:

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Tab'ana' chuwäch ri atz'ib'awuj achike wachib'äl ruk'amón nab'än kik'in ri q'ejelonik.



# RUCH'AB'EXIK JUN WINÄQ TÖQ NB'AN B'ENAN

K'atzinel chi yojch'o pa rub'eyal töq nb'an b'enan.  
Tatz'eta' la jun wachib'äl chuqa' kana'ojin:

**Samaj:** Chupam re jun kajtz'uk re' tab'ana' jun  
wachib'äl richin rub'eyal yojch'on töq yojb'e. Tak'utuj  
utzil chi re jun awachib'il richin nitojtob'ej re jun  
b'anob'äl re'.



Ri xtani" jeb'él xetzijon qa, ruma k'a ri' wakami nkich'ab'ej kan ki' richin  
b'enan.

iYojch'on yan chik!

Yojch'on yan chik matyox!

Tachajij awi'.

Matyox chawe, tachajij awi' rat.

**Samaj:** Achike nb'ix chi qe we man yojq'ejelon ta?

Achike nb'ix chi qe we yojq'ejelon?

Man retaman ta

Utziläj winäq

Ke'atz'ib'aj taq ch'ab'äl, ri taq tzij ri xawetamaj pa ruwi' ri q'ejelonik. Achi'el ri:  
achike ab'anon, achike ab'i' ...

# RUTIKIRB'AL KIK'ASLEM RI NAB'EY QATE' QATATA'

Xtz'ib'an: Sinakan, Emilio Ajquejay

Ja k'a re' ri kitzijon kan ri qate' qatata', pa ruwi' kinuk'ik ri e nab'ey taq winaqi', e nab'ey qate' qatata', ri e nab'ey qati't qamama'. Ri Tepew Q'uq'kumätz, ri Ixpiyakok Ixmukane' e ja rije' xena'ojin xech'ob'on xenuk'u kib'anikil ri nab'ey qate' qatata'. E Ajtz'aq e Ajb'it rumar ije' xetz'aqo xenuk'u ri kich'akul ri nab'ey qate' qatata'.

K'a pa rukaj mul xenuk' xeb'an ri nab'ey qate' qatata'.

Ri nab'ey xeb'an rik'in ch'ab'äq, xa ja ri man kow ta ri kich'akul, töq xkil ya' xeyojtäj qa, man xketamaj ta xematyoxin, man xkib'än ta kixukulem, man xketamaj ta xkinataj ri xetz'aqo ri xenuk'u, rumar i' xpe ri k'ayewal pa kiwi', xekäm xek'is.

Pa ruka'n molaj xeb'an rik'in ri che' rub'i' tz'ite'. Re jun molaj re man xsilon ta kiqul, man xkinataj ta ri xenuk'un kichin, rumar i' xpe ri k'ayewal pa kik'aslem, xekäm töq xpe ri nimaläj jääb' pa kiwi'.

Pa rox mul xeb'an rik'in sib'äq', chuqa' man ütz ta xeb'iyin, man xkinataj ta ri xenuk'un kichin, rumar i' xekäm, xek'is.

K'a pa rukaj b'ey, xeb'an rik'in ri loq'oläj ixim. Xech'ob'on rik'in ri loq'oläj ruwäch tz'ite' ri qati't Ixpiyakok Ixmukane', richin xkil ri na'oj xkil achoj rik'in nkib'än wi' kich'akul ri qate' qatata'. Ri loq'oläj ixim xilitäj pa Paxil Kayala'. Ja k'a ri joj, ri utiw chuqa' ri xiwan, ja ri' xeb'ek'utu akuchi xilitäj wi ri ixim.

Xjok' ri ixim, xb'an ke'en chi re, ja k'a ni' xok kiti'ojil ri nab'ey qate' qatata' töq xe'uk'ulun chuwäch re loq'oläj ruwach'ulew.

Ja re' ri qate' qatata' ri xeb'an kuma ri Tz'aqol B'itol Ajtz'aq Ajb'it. Ja re' ri kib'i' ri k'ulaj qate' qatata': B'alam Ki'tze' ja ri Kaj Paluna' rixjayil; ri B'alam Aq'ab' ja ri Chom Ya' rixjayil; ri Majukutaj ja ri Tz'unün Ya' rixjayil; ri Iq' B'alam ja ri Kaqix Ya' rixjayil. E kaji' ri nan e kaji' ri tat.

Samaj: Tatz'ib'aj kib'i' ri xena'ojin richin chi xeb'an ri nab'ey qate' qatata':

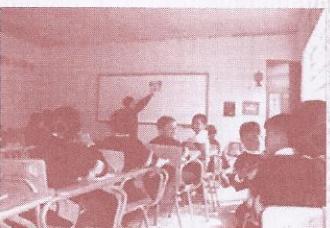
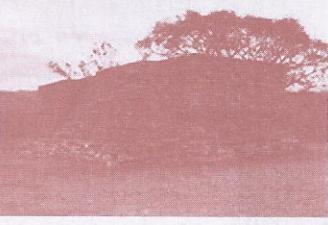
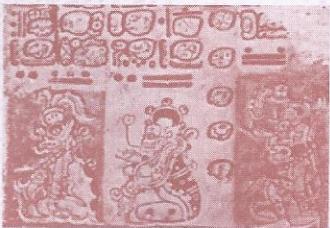
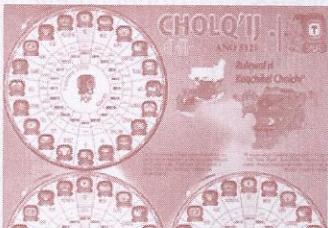
Samaj: Tatz'ib'aj kib'i' ri nab'ey qate' qatata' ri xeb'an:



## JALAJÖJ ETAMAB'ÄL E K'O PA QAB'ANOB'AL

Ri qab'anob'al janila xnimür, kan rukemon ri' ri jalajöj taq b'anob'äl etamab'äl ri k'o chupam ri qak'aslem. Re etamab'äl re' janila nüm rejgalem chupam ri qab'anob'al, ruma ri' ri qati't qamama' janila nima'q taq na'oj ri xkiwiq chupam ri kik'aslem.

Samaj: Tatz'ib'aj pa ruwi' la taq juch' ri kib'i' ri wachib'äl natz'ët chupam ri taq kajtz'uk.



Tatz'ib'aj ri ana'oj pa ruwi' jalajöj etamab'äl k'o pa qab'anob'al röj kaqchikela'.

## QACHOLQ'IJ

Ri Cholq'ij ja ri' ri nimaläj ruxe'el rukowil ri maya' k'aslema, ruma ri' kan niim ri ketamab'al xkib'än ri qati't qamama'. Rik'in ri Cholq'ij nqaya' rejqalem ri qate' ruwach'ulew chuqa' konojel ri e k'o chuwäch. Chupam la' k'o wi ri ruk'u'x ruk'aslem ri winäq. Oxlajuj rajilab'al ri nokisäx, juwinäq q'ij k'o chupam ri jun ik', ruma ri' "Cholq'ij" rub'ini'an; ruma nucholajij nusol rij jujun q'ij. Ri oxlajuj rajilab'al nqak'iyirisaj rik'in ri juwinäq q'ij, nb'erub'ana' oxlajuj winäq q'ij.

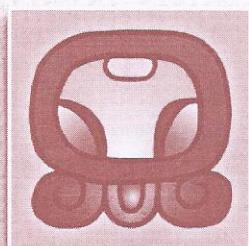
Ja re' retal ri qacholq'ij, ja re' k'uwayon richin ri qak'aslem qonojel winaqi', ruma ri' qonojel k'o jun q'ij xojaläx, re' q'ij re' ja ri' Qach'umilal/Qanawal. Ri q'ij töq xojaläx kan ja ri' ri Nawal qak'amom pe pa qak'aslem.

**B'atz':** Oxi' ruwäch rejqalem re tzij re':

- Jun nimak'oy nb'iyaj pa kiwi' nima'q taq che' chi la' Motul (Petén).
- Ruximon ri' rik'in ri b'atz' richin ri kem, chuqa' nb'ix chij chi re.
- B'atz' petenäq chi rij ri b'atz'oj, ruma ri' nqab'ij: Jub'atz', kab'atz', oxb'atz'... chi re ri piso'n, qapatan, qab'ara.

Re q'ij re', ja re' k'wayon ri qak'aslem; ruma chupam ri q'ij ri nukem ri' ri qak'aslem röj winaqi'. Q'ij richin chi njach kisamaj ri winaqi' ri k'o ruwäch kiq'ij kik'amom pe pa kalaxb'al, q'ij kichin ri juk'ulaj winaqi' ri yenimir yekotz'ijan pa ruwi' kik'aslem. B'atz'inel k'aslem. Rutikirb'al ri kaj, rutikirb'al ri ulew, ruk'amal ri k'aslem. Jun utziläj q'ij richin natikirib'a jun nimasamaj, richin kik'ulb'ik juk'ulaj winaqi', richin nchojmirisäx k'ayewal pa ruwi' qatinamit, pa kiwi' ri qawinaq.

Re kotz'i'j re' xb'an ruma runimaq'ijuxik ri Waqxaqi' B'atz'



NAWAL B'ATZ'

Ri ye'aläx chuwäch ri q'ij B'atz, yetik chuwäch ri q'ij Aq'ab'al, ri kiq'ij chi kiwäch apo ja ri Kawaq. Kisamaj: tijonel, ajtzaq, b'oninel, q'ojomanel, kemonel.

Chuwäch ri q'ij B'atz' nnimaq'ijüx ri Waqxaqi' B'atz', ri jun q'ij yalan niim rejqalem, ruma nb'an nimaq'ij richin nk'ul ri k'ak'a' juna' richin ri Cholq'ij, chuqa' ja ri q'ij richin njach kipatan samaj ri k'ak'a' taq Ajq'ija', ruma ri lo'qoläj patan samaj rukemon ri' rik'in ri k'aslem. Ja ri Waqxaqi' B'atz' ja ri' kiq'ij konojel ri Ajq'ija', ruma yalan niim rejqalem.

**Samaj:** Tatz'ib'aj ri tzij B'atz' pa kiwi' la juch'.

Jun • \_\_\_\_\_ Wo'o' — \_\_\_\_\_

Ka'i' .. \_\_\_\_\_ Waqi' • \_\_\_\_\_

Oxi' ... \_\_\_\_\_ Wuqu' oo' \_\_\_\_\_

Kaji' .... \_\_\_\_\_ Waqxaqi' ooo' \_\_\_\_\_

**Samaj:** Tatz'aqtisaj ri na'oj pa kiwi' la juch'.

Ri ooo' B'atz' ja ri kiq'ij ri \_\_\_\_\_,

chuqa' nk'ul ri k'ak'a' \_\_\_\_\_ richin ri Cholq'ij.



## QACHOLQ'IJ

Ri Cholq'ij ja ri' ri nimaläj ruxe'el rukowil ri maya' k'aslemal, ruma ri' kan nim ri ketamab'al xkib'än ri qati't qamama'. Rik'in ri Cholq'ij nqaya' rejqalem ri qate' ruwach'ulew chuqa' konojel ri e k'o chuwäch. Chupam la' k'o wi ri ruk'u'x ruk'aslem ri winäq. Oxlajuj rajilab'al ri nokisäx, juwinäq q'ij k'o chupam ri jun ik', ruma ri' "Cholq'ij" rub'ini'an; ruma nucholajij nusol rij jujun q'ij. Ri oxlajuj rajilab'al nqak'iyirisaj rik'in ri juwinäq q'ij, nb'erub'ana' oxlajuj winäq q'ij.

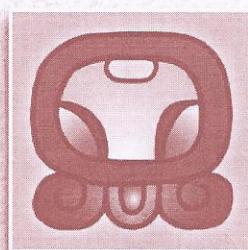
Ja re' retal ri qacholq'ij, ja re' k'uwayon richin ri qak'aslem qonojel winaqi', ruma ri' qonojel k'o jun q'ij xojaläx, re' q'ij re' ja ri' Qach'umilal/Qanawal. Ri q'ij töq xojaläx kan ja ri' ri Nawal qak'amom pe pa qak'aslem.

**B'atz'**; Oxi' ruwäch rejqalem re tzij re':

- Jun nimak'oy nb'iyaj pa kiwi' nima'q taq che' chi la' Motul (Petén).
- Ruximon ri' rik'in ri b'atz' richin ri kem, chuqa' nb'ix chij chi re.
- B'atz' petenäq chi rij ri b'atz'oj, ruma ri' nqab'ij: Jub'atz', kab'atz', oxb'atz'... chi re ri piso'n, qapatan, qab'ara.

Re q'ij re', ja re' k'wayon ri qak'aslem; ruma chupam ri q'ij ri nukem ri' ri qak'aslem röj winaqi'. Q'ij richin chi njach kisamaj ri winaqi' ri k'o ruwäch kiq'ij kik'amom pe pa kalaxb'al, q'ij kichin ri juk'ulaj winaqi' ri yenimir yekotz'ijah pa ruwi' kik'aslem. B'atz'inel k'aslem. Rutikirb'al ri kaj, rutikirb'al ri ulew, ruk'amal ri k'aslem. Jun utziläj q'ij richin natikirb'a jun nimasamaj, richin kik'ulb'ik juk'ulaj winaqi', richin nchojmirisäx k'ayewal pa ruwi' qatinamit, pa kiwi' ri qawinaq.

Re kotz'i'j re' xb'an ruma runimaq'ijuxik ri Waqxaqi' B'atz'



NAWAL B'ATZ'

Ri ye'aläx chuwäch ri q'ij B'atz, yetik chuwäch ri q'ij Aq'ab'al, ri kiq'ij chi kiwäch apo ja ri Kowoq. Kisamaj: tijonel, ajtzaq, b'oninel, q'ojomanel, kemonel.

Chuwäch ri q'ij B'atz' nnimaq'ijüx ri Waqxaqi' B'atz', ri jun q'ij yalan nim rejqalem, ruma nb'an nimaq'ij richin nk'ul ri k'ak'a' junra richin ri Cholq'ij, chuqa' ja ri q'ij richin njach kipatan samaj ri k'ak'a' taq Ajq'ija', ruma ri loq'olaj patan samaj rukemon ri' rik'in ri k'aslem. Ja ri Waqxaqi' B'atz' ja ri' kiq'ij konojel ri Ajq'ija', ruma yalan nim rejqalem.

**Samaj:** Tatz'ib'aj ri tzij B'atz' pa kiwi' la juch'.

Jun	•	Wo'o'	—	
Ka'i'	••	Waqi'	●	
Oxi'	•••	Wuqu'	●●	
Kaji'	••••	Waqxaqi'	●●●	

**Samaj:** Tatz'aqatisaj ri na'oj pa kiwi' la juch'.

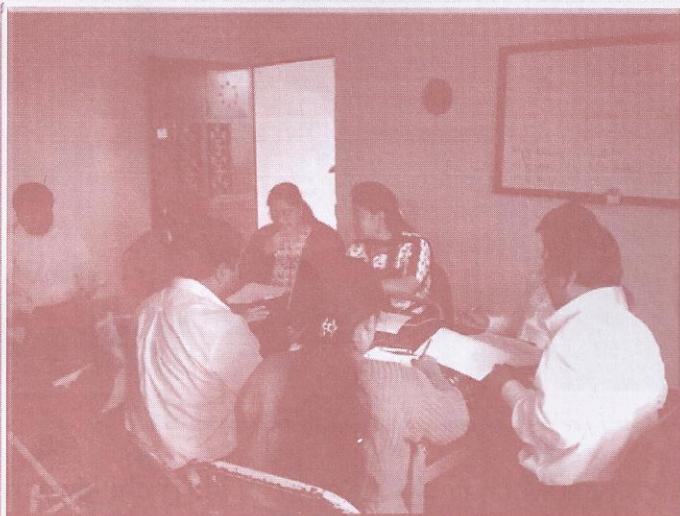
Ri **●●●** B'atz' ja ri kiq'ij ri \_\_\_\_\_, chuqa' nk'ul ri k'ak'a' \_\_\_\_\_ richin ri Cholq'ij.



# RUSAMAJ RI KAQCHIKEL CHOLCHI'

Xtz'ib'an: Lu', Pedro Morejon Patzán

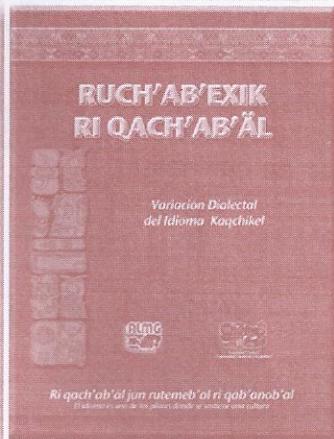
Ri Kaqchikel Cholchi' jun ruq'a' ri K'ulb'il Yol Twitz Paxil (ALMG) xtz'ukutäj pe chupam kan ri juna' 1,990, ja ri taqanem tzij 65-90 xya'o pe ruk'aslem. Re jun molojri'il re' xtz'ukutäj pe ruma e k'o qawinaq xkisöl rij ri jalajöj k'ayewal qachajin röj maya', jun chi ke ri k'ayewal ja ri qach'ab'äl. Majun ya'on ta rejqalem ri qach'ab'äl chupam ri tijonik nuya' ri chanpomal, majun jikib'an ta jun choltz'ib' richin ntz'ib'äx ri qach'ab'äl; jalajöj k'a k'ayewal rilon ri qach'ab'äl. Ruma k'a ri' töq xtz'ukutäj pe ri K'ulb'il Yol Twitz Paxil.



Rusamajela' richin ri Kaqchikel Cholchi' yech'ob'on pa ruwi' ri Solchi'.

Wakami k'a ri Kaqchikel Cholchi', nsamäj nutij ruq'ij richin chi ri qach'ab'äl nk'oje' junam rejqalem achi'el töq k'a majani ke'oqa ri kaxlani' wawe' pa rulewal ri Kaqchikel tinamit. K'o jun ka'i' oxi' juna' kan ri Kaqchikel Cholchi' xub'än jun samaj akuchi xunab'ej achike rub'eyal nch'ab'äx ri qach'ab'äl pa jujun tinamit. Wakami ja k'a re' nk'atzin richin rub'anik jun wuj akuchi xtusöl pe rij rub'eyal ntz'ib'äx ri qach'ab'äl, richin ke ri' xa jun rutz'ib'axik nb'an chi re, stape' jalajöj rub'eyal yojtzijon.

Tajin chuqa' chi ruk'utik rusik'ixik wuj chuqa' rutz'ib'axik ri qach'ab'äl chi ke ri ak'wala', xtani', alab'oni', pa juk'al wo'o' tijob'äl e k'o pa rulewal ri B'oko', Pan Q'än, Tzoloj Ya' chuqa' Armita Chupam re juna' re' xtz'ukutäj pe chuqa' ruk'utik ri qach'ab'äl chi ke e rusamajela' ri chanpomal (servidores públicos), richin ta ke ri' ri winaq' yesamäj pa taq q'atb'äl tzij, yekich'ab'ej ta ri qawinaq pa qach'ab'äl.



Samaj xb'an pa ruwi' Ruch'ab'exik ri Qach'ab'äl.

Chupam ri tijonik nya'ox pa taq tijob'äl chuqa' kik'in nimawinaqi', nokisäx jun k'ak'a rub'eyal, tzeqelb'en rij achi'el nub'ij chupam jun qawuj Ruk'u'x Na'oj richin netamax Rutz'ib'axik chuqa' Ruch'ab'exik ri Qach'ab'äl, (Marco Curricular para el Desarrollo del Idioma Kaqchikel) chuqa' ri Rub'eyal Runuk'ik samaj pa ruwi' Ruk'utik Rutz'ib'axik chuqa' Ruch'ab'exik ri Qach'ab'äl (Guía Metodológica para el desarrollo del Idioma Kaqchikel). Re tijonik re', nkik'ul ri tijoxela' jun ramaj rik'in nik'aj pa jujun wuqq'ij. E waqlajuj tijonela' e pa'äl chuwäch re jun samaj re'.



Samaj xb'an Pa ruwi' ri Rutzijoxik Rucholik ri Kaqchikel Ch'ab'äl, (Gramática Descriptiva).

Tajin chuqa' rub'anik jun nimacholtzij ruma qatz'eton chi janila k'atzinel jun qawuj akuchi' nb'eqila' pe xa b'a achike tzij. Tajin chuqa' rub'anik jun samaj pa talutzij, chupam re samaj re', ntalüx rejqalem ri maya' b'anob'äl, ri maya' q'ojom, chuqa' ri maya' ch'ab'äl.

Rik'in k'a re qasamaj re', nqarayij chi ri chuwa'q kab'ij apo ri qach'ab'äl xtib'ewachin ta pe.



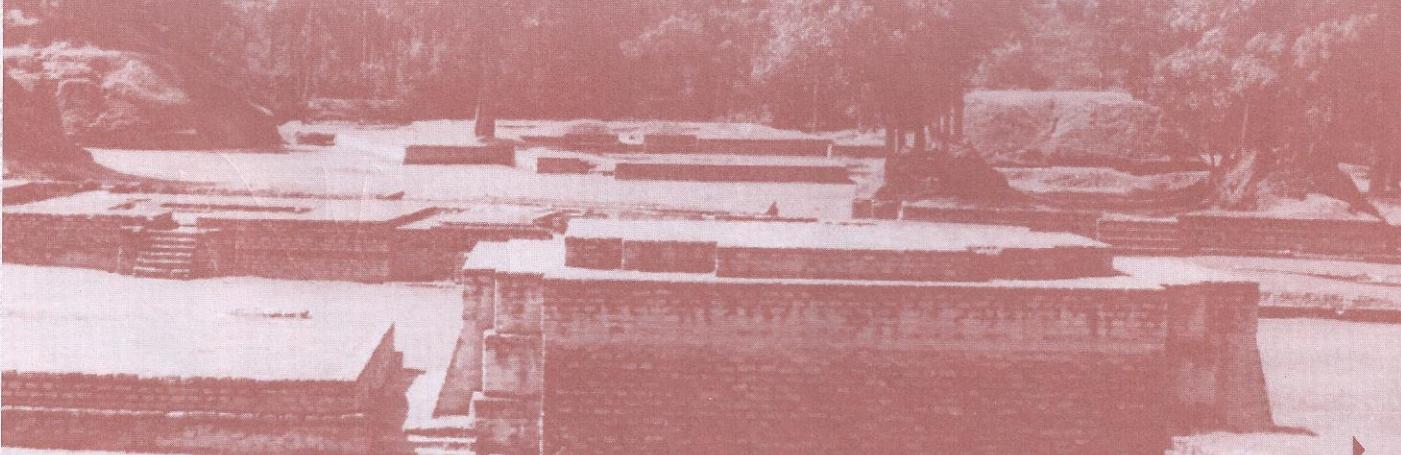
## RI KAQUEW

Kaqulew, ja re' rub'i' ronojel ri rulewal ri kaqchikel tinamit, nel chi tzij chi konojel ri tinamit yech'o pa kaqchikel ch'ab'äl, e rulewal ri Kaqulew. Töq xe'oqa ri kaxlani' chupam rulewal ri Iximulew, ri qati't qaramama' kaqchikela' kinuk'un ki' pa taq tinamit, ri ruk'u'x kitinamit xk'oje' chi la' Iximche', k'a ri' xek'oje' ch'aqa chik tinamit chi runaqaj. Ri kaxlani' xekoqotaj el ri winaqi' pa taq kitinamit, xekitz'uk qa ch'aqa chik tinamit, ri k'ak'a' taq tinamit xekitz'uk qa xekiya' kaxlan taq b'i'aj chi ke, chuqa' k'o ri xa choj xekiq'axaj qa pa kaxlan ch'ab'äl.

Ruma k'a ri' töq wakami konojel ri tinamit q'axan pa kaxlan ch'ab'äl ri kib'i' chuqa' k'o jun rub'i' tyox ya'on chi ke, achi'el ta ri San José Poaquil, re' Pwaqil rub'i' ojer kan, ke re' xk'ulwachitaj kik'in ch'aqa chik. Chupam re qasamaj re' e qacholajin qa kib'i' ri tinamit, k'o re' k'o pe kib'i' pa qach'ab'äl, k'o re' manaq, ruma man getaman ta we k'a k'o na jun rub'i' pa qach'ab'äl nokisäx.

Wakami ri kaxlani' k'o jun rub'eyal kich'aron ri Iximulew, e kich'aron pa nimatinamit, re jun ruch'arik re' man ruximon ta ri' rik'in ri ch'ab'äl nch'ab'äx chupam ri tinamit, ruma achi'el rub'anon ri nimatinamit Tz'oloj Ya', yech'ab'äx oxi' ch'ab'äl chupam: ri K'iche', ri Tz'utujil chuqa' ri Kaqchikel. Ruma k'a re' wakami röj Kaqchikela' qach'aron qi' pa wuqu' nimatinamit: Baja Verapaz, B'oko', Armita, Pan Q'än, Tz'oloj Ya', Escuintla chuqa' Suchitepequez.

Chi konojel, e kak'al kab'lajuj tinamit e k'o chupam ri Kaqulew; ruma runimilem ri Kaqulew chuqa' ruma ri pwaq man yojrub'än ta, ri Kaqchikel Cholchi' man tikirinäq ta nub'än samäj pa ronojel rulewal ri Kaqulew, xa xe nsamäj pa juk'al oxi' tinamit; wawe' nyä'ox tijonik pa qach'ab'äl chi ke ak'wala' chuqa' nimawinäq'.



Iximche'



# RI TINAMÍT E K'Ó CHUPAM RI KAQULEW

Ri kaqchikel ch'ab'äl nch'ab'äx Tz'oloj Ya', B'oko', Pan Q'än, Pa Taq'aj, Armita, chuqa' Baja Verapaz, e kak'al kab'lajuj tinamít chi konojel.

Ja ne' kib'i ri tinamít:

## .) BAJA VERAPAZ

- Granados
- .. El Chol
  
- ..) B'OKO'  
(CHIMALTENANGO)
- . Iximche' (Tecpán)
- .. Santa Apolonia
- ... Pwaqil (S. J. Poaquil)
- .... Juyu' Taq'aj Och' Äj  
(San Martin Jil.)
- Pa Su'm (Patzun)
- Chi Xot (S. J. Comalapa)
- B'oko' (Chimaltenango)
- B'alam Ya' (S. C. Balanyá)
- Zaragoza
- El Tejar
- Pa Tz'i' Ya' (Patzicía)
- Pochuta
- Acatenango
- Pa Ruya'al Chay  
(San Andrés Itzapa)
- Parramos
- Yepocapa

## ...) ARMITA (GUATEMALA)

- . San Juan Sacatepequez
- .. San Pedro Sacatepéquez
- ... Chuarrancho
- .... San Raymundo
- San Pedro Ayampúc

## ....) PAN Q'ÄN (SACATEPEQUEZ)

- . Santo Domingo Xenacoj
- .. Santiago Sacatepequez
- ... San Lucas Sacatepequez
- ... Sumpango
- Jocotenango
- San Bartolomé Milpas Altas
- Alotenango
- Pastores
- San Miguel Dueñas
- Pan Q'än  
(Antigua Guatemala)
- Santa María de Jesús
- Santa Catarina Barahona
- Santa Lucía Milpas Altas
- San Antonio Aguas Calientes
- Magdalena Milpas Altas

## —) TZ'OLPJ YA' (SOLOLA)

- . Tz'oloj Ya' (Sololá)
- .. San José Chacayá
- ... San Marcos La Laguna
- .... Santa Cruz La Laguna
- Pan Ajache'l (Panajachel)
- Concepción
- Semét Ab'äj  
(S. A. Semetabaj)
- Santa Catarina Palopó
- San Antonio Palopó
- San Lucas Tolimán

## —) PA TAQ'AJ (ESCUINTLA)

- . Santa Lucía Cotzumalguapa

## —) SUCHITEPEQUEZ

- . Patulul
- .. San Juan Bautista
- ... San Antonio Suchitepequez

